








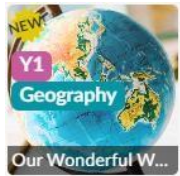
History and Geography Vocabulary Progression Within Topics

Year	History Focused Driver	Geography Focused Driver	History Focused Driver
Reception	<p>Let's Explore</p>  <p><u>Climate and Weather:</u></p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u></p> <p><u>Data Analysis:</u></p> <p><u>Environment:</u></p> <p><u>Fieldwork:</u> community, explore, journey, local, map, outside environment, photograph, place, route, school grounds, street, town, village, walk</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u> change, locality, now, past, present, then</p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u> aerial photograph, simple map</p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> area, building, bus stop, café, church, classroom, hospital, house, journey, office, park, place, playground, road, roundabout, school, shop, sign, space, street,</p>	<p>Long Ago</p>  <p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> antique, archaeologist, artefact, blouse, bonnet, book, cap, car, carpet beater, cassette player, chamber pot, clothes, coal scuttle, coin, costume, exhibit, gramophone, historian, house, jacket, mangle, money, museum, old story, outfit, pen, petticoat, pinafore, pram, radio, shawl, shirt, shorts, stamp, telephone, television, timeline, tin bath, toy, traditional tale, trunk, typewriter, warming pan, washboard</p> <p><u>British History:</u></p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> change over time, clothes, food, future, kitchen, last week, last year, long ago, memory, modern day, past, servant, tea, toy, Victorian, yesterday</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> afternoon, after that, finally, first, last, lunchtime, morning, next, order, then, time, timetable</p>	<p>Animal Safari</p>  <p><u>Climate and Weather:</u></p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> different, Kenya, same, Serengeti, United Kingdom, village, wildlife</p> <p><u>Data Analysis:</u> collect, observe, record</p> <p><u>Environment:</u> conservation, endangered, environment, extinct, litter, preserve, protect, restore</p> <p><u>Fieldwork:</u> photograph, visit</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u></p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u></p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u></p> <p><u>Location:</u> Africa, Arctic, climate, desert, polar, rainforest, tropical</p> <p><u>Maps:</u> journey, map, route</p>

<p>town, traffic light, village, visit</p> <p><u>Location:</u> country, Earth, globe, holiday, journey, location, map, place, planet, travel, United Kingdom, visit, weather</p> <p><u>Maps:</u> aerial photograph, feature, journey, location, map, place, route, travel, visit</p> <p><u>Physical Processes:</u> —</p> <p><u>Position:</u> above, across, around, backward, behind, below, beside, between, directions, down, follow, forward, in front of, inside, near, next to, on, over, path, road, route, through, turn, under, up</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> city, live, local, town, village</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> important, school</p> <p><u>UK:</u> —</p> <p><u>The World:</u> animal, atlas, coral reef, country, desert, England, environment, forest, globe, grassland, holiday, journey, land, living thing, local, location, map, mountain, Northern Ireland, ocean, plant, rainforest, Scotland, sea,</p>	<p><u>Communication:</u> after that, first, many years later, next, then, yesterday</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, different, dislike, explore, like, modern, old, old-fashioned, older, oldest, past, prefer, present, similar</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> aunt, brother, celebration, event, family, family tree, grandparent, great-grandparent, heritage, history, memory, parent, past, present, remember, sister, uncle</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> castle, crown, duchess, duke, emperor, king, palace, prince, princess, queen, royal, royalty</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> building, community, local, locality, school</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> describe, retell, role play, share, story, talk</p> <p><u>Significant People:</u> —</p>	<p><u>Physical Processes:</u> —</p> <p><u>Position:</u> —</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> conservation area, national park</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> —</p> <p><u>UK:</u> UK</p> <p><u>The World:</u> Africa, Kenya</p> <p style="text-align: center;">On the Beach</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <p><u>Climate and Weather:</u> —</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> —</p> <p><u>Data Analysis:</u> —</p> <p><u>Environment:</u> environment, harm, litter, protect, recycle, wildlife</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u> —</p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u> —</p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks</u> —</p>
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	<p>travel, tundra, United Kingdom, visit, Wales, weather, world, worldwide</p>		<p><u>Location:</u> beach, cliff, equator, globe, map, rock pool, sea, seashore</p> <p><u>Maps:</u> across, around, instruction, journey, land, location, manmade feature, map, natural feature, over, past, route, sea, through, under</p> <p><u>Physical Processes:</u> —</p> <p><u>Position:</u> compass, constellation, direction, east, navigate, north, south, west</p> <p><u>Settlement and Land Use:</u> beach, seashore</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> —</p> <p><u>UK:</u> island, ocean, sea, UK</p> <p><u>The World:</u> Antarctic, Arctic, climate, cold place, coral reef, country, Earth, globe, hot place, land, ocean, Pacific Ocean, polar region, salt water, sea, Southern Ocean, tropical place, water</p>
<p>Year 1</p>	<p>Childhood</p>  <p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> artefact, comparison,</p>	<p>Bright Light, Big City</p>  <p><u>Climate and Weather:</u></p>	<p>School Days</p>  <p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> artefact, document,</p>

<p>curator, item, material, museum, object, photograph, use</p> <p><u>British History:</u> coronation</p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> beyond living memory, comparison, different, living memory, similar</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> baby, child, decade, family tree, generation, grandparent, great grandparent, order, parent, stage, timeline, toddler</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> achievement, after, a long time ago, a year ago, before, event, last month, last week, last year, many years ago, now, past, present, then, yesterday</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> clue, difference, evidence, similarity</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> 1950s, childhood, entertainment, home, job, shop, transport</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> —</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> —</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> role play, story, writing</p>	<p>autumn, cold, fog, hail, ice, rain, season, snow, spring, storm, summer, sun, weather, wind, winter</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, geographical feature</p> <p><u>Data Analysis:</u> collect</p> <p><u>Environment:</u> —</p> <p><u>Fieldwork:</u> human feature, observe, record</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u> —</p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u> aerial photograph</p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> castle, cathedral, church, concert hall, Ferris wheel, landmark, monument, palace, skyscraper</p> <p><u>Location:</u> —</p> <p><u>Maps:</u> grid map, label, picture map</p> <p><u>Physical Features:</u> beach, cliff, cloud, coastline, flatland, forest, hill, island, lake, land, landscape, mountain, mudflat, natural, ocean, physical feature, river, sea</p>	<p>evidence, first-hand account, object, use</p> <p><u>British History:</u> —</p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> classroom, equipment, lesson, present day, school day, teacher punishment, Victorian</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> after that, finally, first, next, passage of time, then, timeline</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> after, a long time ago, before, days ago, future, last month, last week, last year, now, on Saturday, past, present, today, tomorrow, weeks ago</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> change, compare, difference, observation, similarity</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> British Empire, canal, classroom, coal, factory, Industrial Revolution, invention, lesson, machine, mill, poor, Prince Albert, Queen Victoria, railway, rich, rule, school, steam power, teacher, Victorian era</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> —</p> <p><u>Local History:</u></p>
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	<p><u>Significant Events:</u> —</p> <p><u>Significant People:</u> Elizabeth I, monarch, significant</p> <p>Our Wonderful World</p>  <p><u>Climate and Weather:</u> —</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> different, same</p> <p><u>Data Analysis:</u> collect, data, information</p> <p><u>Environment:</u> —</p> <p><u>Fieldwork:</u> enquiry, fieldwork, human feature, local area, physical feature, record</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u> —</p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u> aerial photograph, bird's eye view</p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> —</p> <p><u>Location:</u> cold place, continent, equator, hot place, Northern Hemisphere, North Pole, Southern</p>	<p><u>Position:</u> backward, behind, beside, between, cardinal compass point, direction, east, far from, forward, in front of, left, location, near to, next to, north, position, right, south, straight ahead, turn, west</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> airport, art gallery, capital city, cathedral, church, cinema, city, flat, house, job, landmark, large settlement, live, monument, motorway, museum, park, restaurant, river, road, school, shop, statue, street, theatre, tourist, tower block, travel, work</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> landmark, monument</p> <p><u>Sustainability:</u> —</p> <p><u>UK:</u> Belfast, capital city, Cardiff, country, Edinburgh, England, London, Northern Ireland, Scotland, United Kingdom, Wales</p> <p><u>The World:</u> —</p>	<p>Local event, school history</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> discuss, explain, record, writing</p> <p><u>Significant Events:</u> event, famous, impact, invention</p> <p><u>Significant People:</u> famous, founder, inventor, legacy, remember, Samuel Wilderspin, teacher</p>
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Hemisphere, South Pole

Maps:

atlas, digital map, globe,
key, map, Ordnance
Survey map, picture
map, route, symbol,
world map

Physical Features:

beach, cliff, coastline,
forest, geography, hill,
lake, mountain, ocean,
physical feature, river,
sea, soil, valley

Position:

backward, behind,
beside, between,
cardinal compass point,
close, direction, east, far
away, far from, forward,
in front of, left, location,
near to, next to, north,
opposite, position, right,
south, straight ahead,
turn, west

Settlements and Land

Use:


bus station, bus stop,
carpark, cathedral,
church, city, cottage,
farm, feature, flat, hotel,
house, landmark, lane,
leisure centre, library,
market, museum, office,
place of worship, pub,
restaurant, roundabout,
school, settlement,
shop, shopping centre,
skyscraper, theatre,
town, town hall, train
station, university,
village, village green,
village hall

Significant Places:




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	<p><u>Sustainability:</u> animal, bird, countryside, damage, future, grass, hedgerow, human, insect, litter, meadow, plant, protect, shelter, shrub, tree, wildflower, wildlife, woodland</p> <p><u>UK:</u> Atlantic Ocean, Belfast, capital city, Cardiff, Celtic Sea, country, Edinburgh, England, English Channel, Irish Sea, London, Northern Ireland, North Sea, Scotland, United Kingdom, Wales</p> <p><u>The World:</u> Africa, Antarctica, Arctic Ocean, Asia, Atlantic Ocean, Australia (Oceania), continent, Earth, Europe, Indian Ocean, land, North America, ocean, Pacific Ocean, South America, Southern Ocean, water, world</p>		
Year 2	<p>Movers and Shakers</p>  <p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> —</p> <p><u>British History:</u> —</p>	<p>Coastline</p>  <p><u>Climate and Weather:</u> —</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> —</p>	<p>Magnificent Monarchs</p>  <p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> artefact, artist, background, clothing, evidence, facial expression, object, painting, portrait, pose</p>

	<p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> change, compare, difference, in the past, now, similarity</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> century, chronological order, chronology, date, decade, order, period of time, sequence, timeline</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> century, decade, year</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> —</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> Americas, discovery, exploration, New World, technology, voyage</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> —</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> commemorate, local, locality, monument, museum, plaque</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> diamond ranking, explain, historical model, order, sort, table</p> <p><u>Significant Events:</u> —</p> <p><u>Significant People:</u> achievement, action, activist, artist, Captain James Cook, Christopher Columbus, criteria, Dawson's model, Emmeline</p>	<p><u>Data Analysis:</u> compare, difference, explore, similarity</p> <p><u>Fieldwork:</u> collect, human feature, observe, physical feature, record</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u> erosion, past, present</p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u> aerial photograph</p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> abbey, amusement arcade, bridge, café, harbour, hotel, landmark, lifeboat station, museum, park, shop, statue, street, town, youth hostel</p> <p><u>Location:</u> —</p> <p><u>Maps:</u> compass, key, map, picture card, symbol</p> <p><u>Physical Features:</u> arch, bay, beach, cave, cliff, headland, sandbank, sand dune, stack</p> <p><u>Physical Processes:</u> erode, erosion, material</p> <p><u>Position:</u> cardinal point, compass, direction, east, north, south, travel, west</p>	<p><u>British History:</u> Alfred the Great, Anglo-Saxon, Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, battle, Battle of Hastings, Bayeux Tapestry, Church of England, conquer, Elizabeth I, explorer, government, impact, invade, kingdom, Norman, parliament, reign, significance, Spanish Armada, William the Conqueror</p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> absolute power, Bill of Rights, compare, constitutional monarch, Head of State, model parliament, power, rule, Statute of Proclamations</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> AD, Anglo-Saxon, century, chronological order, chronology, Commonwealth of England, dates, decade, duration, Gotha and House of Windsor, Hanoverian, historical period, House of Lancaster, House of Saxe-Coburg, House of York, Norman, past, period, Plantagenet, present, present day, reign, Restoration, sequence, Stuart, timeline, Tudor, year</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> Anno Domini, AD, century, chronology, decade, empire, future, government, hierarchy,</p>
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	<p>Pankhurst, explorer, Henry VII, historical figure, impact, importance, Joseph Lister, lifetime, Mary Anning, monarch, Neil Armstrong, Paul Cézanne, Roald Amundsen, role model, Rosa Parks, scientist, significance, significant, Vasco de Gama, Vincent van Gogh</p> <p>Let's Explore the World</p>  <p><u>Climate and Weather:</u> autumn, climate, cloud, cold, dry season, hot, mild, rain, season, snow, spring, summer, sun, temperate, temperature, weather, weather pattern, wet season, wind, winter</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> characteristic, climate, compare, difference, England, landscape, lifestyle, location, population, season, similarity, size, Somalia</p> <p><u>Data Analysis:</u> compare, information, table</p> <p><u>Fieldwork:</u> conclusion, data, data collection, enquiry, feature, fieldwork, geographical data, graph, human feature, improve, local</p>	<p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> facility, industry, tourism, tourist</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> landmark, monument</p> <p><u>Sustainability:</u> —</p> <p><u>UK:</u> —</p> <p><u>The World:</u> Atlantic Ocean, English Channel, Irish Sea, North Sea</p>	<p>kingdom, monarch, monarchy, order, palace, past, period, power, present, reign, royal, rule, ruler, significance, sovereign, timeline</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, different, hierarchy, over time, power, similar</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> class, control, Domesday Book, feudal system, position, power, role, separated, society, status, wealth</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> absolute power, baron, bishop, class, classes, control, feudal system, freemen, government, hierarchy, important, king, kingdom, knight, leader, least powerful, monarch, most powerful, peasants, role, rule, serfs, society, status, tenants-in-chief, vassal</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> —</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> compare, debate, discuss, explain, explore, negative, positive, question, rank, recall, sort, write</p> <p><u>Significant Events:</u> battle, civil war, death, defeat, divorce, empire, event, invasion, marriage, victory, war</p>
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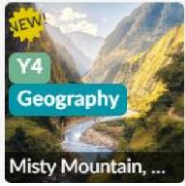
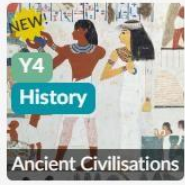
	<p>area, locality, observation, population, record, table, tally, tally chart, visitor, weather</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u> —</p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u> —</p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> —</p> <p><u>Location:</u> country, equator, globe, Northern Hemisphere, North Pole, Southern Hemisphere, South Pole, world map</p> <p><u>Maps:</u> human feature, key, locate, map, physical feature, symbol</p> <p><u>Physical Features:</u> —</p> <p><u>Physical Processes:</u> —</p> <p><u>Position:</u> cardinal point, compass, compass point, direction, east, location, north, south, west</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> —</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> —</p> <p><u>Sustainability:</u></p>		<p><u>Significant People:</u> achievement, actions, Act of Union, Alfred the Great, Anne Boleyn, Catherine of Aragon, Duke of Normandy, Elizabeth I, Elizabeth II, Harold II, Henry VIII, impact, important, Jane Seymour, monarch, negative, Pope Clement VII, positive, Prince Albert, Queen Victoria, reign, ruler, significant, sovereign, William, William the Conqueror</p>
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	<p>carbon dioxide, compost, conservation, damage, deforestation, electricity, energy, environment, gas, landfill, litter, protect, recycle, reduce, reuse, vehicle, water</p> <p><u>UK:</u> Atlantic Ocean, Celtic Sea, characteristic, city, coast, coastline, country, England, English Channel, forest, grassland, highland, hill, human feature, Irish Sea, island, lake, landscape, lowland, marsh, moorland, mountain, Northern Ireland, North Sea, physical feature, population, river, Scotland, size, temperate climate, town, United Kingdom, valley, village, Wales</p> <p><u>The World:</u> Africa, Antarctica, area, Asia, Atlantic Ocean, atlas, Australia (Oceania), chart, country, Europe, Indian Ocean, lake, map, mountain, North America, ocean, Pacific Ocean, physical feature, river, sea, South America, Southern Ocean, world continent</p>		
Year 3	<p>Through the Ages</p> 	<p>Rocks, Relics and Rumbles</p> 	<p>Emperors and Empires</p> 

	<p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> accurate, archaeologist, argument, artefact, assumption, author, Boscombe Bowmen, Cheddar Man, claim, evidence, excavation, fact, historian, historical source, hoard, infer, interpretation, Lindow Man, motive, object, opinion, oral, preservation, primary source, proof, purpose, quote, radiocarbon dating, reconstruction, reliability, remains, rigorous, secondary source, Skara Brae, viewpoint, written</p> <p><u>British History:</u> Bell Beaker folk, boundary, Bronze Age, Celt, country, farming, Iron Age, metalworking, prehistory, Roman invasion, Stone Age</p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> cause, change, coherent, consequence, continuity, develop, diverse, Doggerland, dynamic, extinct, improvement, influence, permanent, process, progress, shape, temporary, transition</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> AD, BC, Bronze Age, Celt, chronological narrative, date, duration, future, Gregorian calendar, historical period, Iron Age, order, past, present, Roman, sequence, Stone Age,</p>	<p><u>Climate and Weather:</u> —</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> classify, compare</p> <p><u>Data Analysis:</u> —</p> <p><u>Environment:</u> —</p> <p><u>Fieldwork:</u> account, data, fact</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u> active, continental drift, convergent, crust, divergent, dormant, extinct, long-term effect, mantle, movement, Pangaea, plate boundary, short-term effect, tectonic plate, transform</p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u> data, map</p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> —</p> <p><u>Location:</u> degree, equator, latitude, location, longitude, North Pole, Prime Meridian, South Pole</p> <p><u>Maps:</u> —</p> <p><u>Natural and Man-made Materials:</u> extrusive, igneous, intrusive, metamorphic, rock, sedimentary</p>	<p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> account, archaeologist, artefact, benefit, biased, Cassius Dio, claim, drawback, evidence, excavation, exhibit, fragile, grave goods, historian, human remains, interpretation, Ivory Bangle Lady, Julius Caesar, opinion, perceive, quote, reliability, remains, report, represent, rigorous, scientific analysis, Tacitus, translation, version, viewpoint, Vindolanda tablets</p> <p><u>British History:</u> boundary, Britannia, Celt, Hadrian's Wall, invasion, Romanisation</p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> cause, change, coherent, consequence, continuity, diverse, effect, impact, influence, result, temporary</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> AD, BC, chronological narrative, date, future, Gregorian calendar, historical period, order, past, present, sequence, time, timeline</p> <p><u>Civilisations:</u> achievement, adapt, alliance, architecture, army, art, beliefs, Britannia, calendar, Christianity, citizen, city state, client kingdom, complex, conquest,</p>
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<p>timeline</p> <p><u>Civilisations:</u> Bronze Age, Celtic, civilisation, collapse, community, craftsmanship, develop, efficient, game, invasion, invention, Iron Age, language, migration, monument, music, peace, poetry, population, pottery, preservation of food, rebellion, religion, revolution, ritual, society, sophisticated, Stone Age, technology, tool, trade, tribe, warfare, weaving</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> AD, BC, Bronze Age, century, circa, concept, decade, era, Iron Ag, Mesolithic, millennia, Neolithic, Palaeolithic, prehistory, Stone Age</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> analyse, aspect, common, compare, con, connection, consider, contrast, difference, discern, discuss, enquiry, evaluate, exploration, for and against, investigation, pro, question, similarity, trend</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> afterlife, Amesbury Archer, art, belief, bronze, ceremony, craftsperson, defence, defensive wall, domesticated animal,</p>	<p><u>Physical Features:</u> crust, Earth, inner core, lava, magma, mantle, outer core, pyroclastic flow, volcano</p> <p><u>Physical Processes:</u> earthquake, epicentre, plate boundary, seismic wave, tectonic plate, tsunami, volcanic eruption</p> <p><u>Position:</u> cardinal point, compass, east, intercardinal point, north, northeast, north-west, south, southeast, south-west, west</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> —</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> Ring of Fire</p> <p><u>Sustainability:</u> —</p> <p><u>UK:</u> —</p> <p><u>The World:</u> —</p>	<p>construction, craftsmanship, culture, demigod, drama, expansion, fort, frontier, gladiator, Greek, growth, influence, ingenuity, invasion, invention, language, Latin, law, multiculturalism, music, network, Pax Romana, peace, population, religion, Roman, Romanisation, technology, theatre, town, trade, transform, urban, warfare, welfare system</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> cause, change, clarify, concept, continuity, definition, effect, empathy, question, significance, statement</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> analyse, aspect, compare, con, connection, consider, contrast, describe, devise, difference, different, discuss, enquiry, investigation, observe, pro, same, similarity, trend</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> paterfamilias, bridge, ceremony, church, defence, defensive wall, druid, family, fort, god, goddess, Latin,, leisure, merchant, money, pagan, religion, road, Romanisation, settlement, shrine, slavery, soldier, temple, town, trade, worship, writing</p>
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	<p>druid farmer, feast, fire, games, hillfort, hunter-gatherer, iron, metalworking, music, nomad, poetry, pottery, religion, roundhouse, sacrifice, settlement, stone, tool, trade, warrior, weapon</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> chief, community, conflict, defence, equal, peace, poor, power, rich, role, social hierarchy, status, tribe, warfare, wealth</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> living museum</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> amend, analysis, articulate, check, conclusion, correct, deduction, expand, express, highlight, historical account, outcome, present, reason, recall, record, reference, reflection, reveal, review, sort, statement, summary</p> <p><u>Significant Events:</u> Amesbury Archer, Bell Beaker folk, Bronze Age, cause, collapse, consequence, discovery, effect, factor, invention, long term, metalworking, Roman invasion, short term, significance</p> <p><u>Significant People:</u></p>		<p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> absolute power, authority, conflict, consul, control, dictator, elect, emperor, empire, equity, freedom, freemen, government, governor, judge, king, kingdom, lawmaker, legion, lower class, monarchy, oath, ownership, patrician, plebeian, politician, power, power struggles, priest, province, rank, rebellion, region, reign, republic, resistance, rights, role, rule, ruler, senate, senator, slave, social hierarchy, status, structure, tax, upper class, vote, wealth</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> analyse, belief, culture, identity, impact, international, living museum, local history study, locality, national, negative, positive, Romanisation, settlement, shape</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> conclusion, consensus, Dawson's model, deduction, description, explain, finding, highlight, narrative, non-chronological report, order, plan, present, reason, record, reference, respond, sort, suggest, summary, timeline</p> <p><u>Significant Events:</u> cause, collapse, conquest, consequence, effect,</p>
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	<p>Amesbury Archer, Bell Beaker folk, Cheddar Man, Emperor Claudius, Jesus Christ, Julius Caesar</p>		<p>founding, Hadrian's Wall, invasion, Jesus Christ, long term, Roman, Romanisation, short term, significance</p> <p><u>Significant People:</u> Agricola, Boudicca, Emperor Augustus, Emperor Caligula, Emperor Claudius, Emperor Commodus, Emperor Constantine, Emperor Hadrian, Emperor Honorius, Emperor Nero, Emperor Tiberius, Emperor Trajan, Julius Caesar, Tacitus</p>
<p>Year 4</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Invasion</p>  <p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> Accurate, archaeologist, artefact, barrow, belief, biased, burial site, claim, contemporary account, context, craftsmanship, document, evidence, excavation, first hand evidence, grave goods, historian, hoard, intact, interpretation, objects, opinion, owner, preservation, primary source, reconstruction, remains, representation, rigorous, secondary source, Sutton Hoo, use, viewpoint</p> <p><u>British History:</u> Angle, Anglo-Saxon, Domesday Book, inventions, Jute,</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Misty Mountain, Winding River</p>  <p><u>Climate and Weather:</u> —</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> altitude, bog, delta, downstream, elevation, estuary, floodplain, flow, gully, interlocking spur, lake, meander, mountain, mouth, oxbow lake, physical feature, rill, river, riverbed, source, spring, stream, tributary, V-shaped valley, waterfall</p> <p><u>Data Analysis:</u> cause, compare, effect, human, identify, map, measure, physical,</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Ancient Civilisations</p>  <p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> analyse, archaeologist, argument, artefact, belief, burial chamber, claim, decoration, depiction, design, evidence, excavation, form, grave goods, historian, interpretation, material, object, owner, power, rigorous, status, symbol, use, wealth</p> <p><u>British History:</u> —</p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> availability, belief, change, develop, economy, efficient, generation, legacy, permanent, rapid,</p>

<p>Lindisfarne, Norman Conquest, Pict, place name, Roman, rule of law, Saxon, Scot, settlement, social structure, Synod of Whitby, Viking, Vortigern</p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> aspect, cause, change, connection, consequence, context, continuity, contrast, develop, dynamic, effect, historical perspective, impact, legacy, long term, permanent, process, short term</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> AD, BC, century, chronological order, date, decade, duration, era, future, Middle Ages, past, period, present, sequence, timeline</p> <p><u>Civilisations:</u> Anglo-Saxon, army, art, beliefs, Britannia, characteristic, Christianity, complex, county, craftsmanship, crime, culture, custom, decline, diverse, economy, fall, invasion, inventions, language, literacy, military, money, music, Norman, peace, poetry, politics, punishment, region, religion, ritual, Roman, society, town, trade, tradition, Viking, warfare</p> <p><u>Communication:</u></p>	<p>record, report, research</p> <p><u>Environment:</u> altitude, altitudinal zone, climate, forest, glacier, habitat, landscape, oxygen, rainforest, tundra</p> <p><u>Fieldwork:</u> —</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u> delta, deposition, erosion, floodplain, flow, landscape, meander, rock, sediment, soil, transportation, water, waterfall, wind</p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u> atlas, map, Ordnance Survey map, sample, sampling, satellite map, topography</p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> human feature</p> <p><u>Location:</u> —</p> <p><u>Maps:</u> easting, four-figure grid reference, grid reference, location, northing, six-figure grid reference</p> <p><u>Natural and Man-made Materials:</u> clay, deposition, erosion, loam, rock, sand, sediment, silt, soil, transportation</p> <p><u>Physical Features:</u> anticline, base, dome,</p>	<p>resource, slow, technology</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> coexistence, date, duration, future, past, present, timeline</p> <p><u>Civilisations:</u> abandoned, advanced society, ancient Egypt, ancient Sumer, architecture, army, art, belief, calendar, characteristic, citizen, city, city state, civilisation, civil war, collapse, conquer, culture, custom, decay, decline, dispersal, emperor, empire, expansion, fall, Fertile Crescent, individual, Indus Valley, infrastructure, invasion, invention, justice, language, leadership, monument, music, natural resource, numerical system, nutrition, order, parliament, peace, peasantry, poetry, population, power, procession, rebellion, religion, replaced, rise, ritual, river, ruin, social structure, society, trade, vital water supply, warfare, writing</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> achievement, art, city, civilisation, craftspeople, culture, defence, develop, enquiry, evidence, feature, hierarchy, individual, infrastructure, invention, leadership,</p>
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<p>Anglo-Saxon, concept, conquer, danegeld, death, empathy, fortified, fortress, historical question, invade, invasion, kingdom, Norman, overpower, peace, Pict, raid, Scot, surrender, territory, treaty, Viking</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> analyse, compare, connection, consider, contrast, describe, difference, discern, discuss, enquiry, investigation, question, similarity, trend</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> afterlife, Anglo-Saxon, Briton, Celt, Celtic language, Christianity, craftspeople, defence, farmer, farming, farmland, game, Germanic language, god, goddess, hillfort, home, invasion, longship, merchant, monastery, motte and bailey castle, Norman, Norseman, Old English, paganism, religion, settlement, trade, Viking, village, warrior, worship</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> allegiance, archbishop, archdeacon, army, baron, bishop, border, castle, ceorl, chieftain, conflict, contender, Danelaw, dean, feudal system, freemen, government, heir, heptarchy, hierarchy,</p>	<p>face, fault block, fold, hill, lava, magma, mountain, peak, plateau, plate boundary, range, ridge, slope, snow line, summit, syncline, tectonic plate, tree line, valley, volcanic</p> <p><u>Physical Processes:</u> change of state, cloud, collection, condensation, condense, cool, evaporate, evaporation, hail, heat, precipitation, rain, sleet, snow, temperature, water cycle</p> <p><u>Position:</u> cardinal point, compass, east, grid reference, intercardinal point, location, north, north-east, north-west, south, south-east, south-west, west</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> Crops, energy, farming, floodplain, food, freshwater, goods, habitat, hydroelectric power, irrigate, leisure, natural resource, renewable, river, settlement, transport</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> energy, farming, goods, leisure, mountain, natural resource, range, river, settlement, transport</p> <p><u>Sustainability:</u></p>	<p>merchants, pharaoh, port, religion, resource, ruler, specialisation, structure, temple, trade, writing</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, contrast, difference, discern, enquiry, exploration, investigation, similarity</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> afterlife, artist, astronomy, banquet, beer, bronze, calendar, ceremony, citadel, city, craftspeople, cuneiform, cylinder seal, defensive wall, domesticated animal, farming, flood, game, god, goddess, hieroglyph, irrigation, leisure, merchant, music, necropolis, nilometer, nomad, numerical system, papyrus, plough, pottery, pray, public building, pyramid, religion, reservoir, sacrifice, sailboat, scribe, settlement, sewerage system, sickle, surplus, tomb, trade, weapon, wheel, ziggurat</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> absolute power, army, conflict, control, craftspeople, deity, dynasty, elite, emperor, farmer, government, hierarchy, inherit, invasion, king, kingdom, laws, leadership, lower class, legal merchant, minister, monarchy, noble, official, palace, peace, peasant,</p>
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	<p>invasion, jarl, karl, king, kingdom, knight, land, law, lord, loyalty, monarchy, oath, official, overpower, peace, peasant, poor, power, priest, raid, rank, rebellion, reign, revenge, rich, rival, ruler, serf, settle, slave, status, succession, supremacy, surrender, synod, tenant-in-chief, theyn, thrall, tithe, treaty, tribe, uprising, vassal, warfare, wealth</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> Community, Domesday Book, human features, international, land use, language, layout, local, national, place names, regional</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> account, chronological account, explain, fictional narrative, highlight, historical report, introduction, match, nonchronological report, note, poem, profile, reason, record, relevant, respond, reveal, sort, summary, timeline, verbal</p> <p><u>Significant Events:</u> barbarian, cause, change, consequence, death, destruction, displacement, Domesday Book, effect, natural disaster, Norman Conquest, Offa's Dyke, Pict, power, retaliation, Scot,</p>	<p><u>UK:</u> climate, contour line, grid reference, landscape, leisure, mountain, peak, range, river, settlement, topography, tourism, wildlife</p> <p><u>The World:</u> Africa, Asia, Australia (Oceania), continent, country, Europe, North America, South America</p>	<p>pharaoh, poor, power, priest, priestess, queen, rich, roles, ruler, scribe, slave, soldier, status, structure, symbol, tax, unite, upper class, vizier, warfare, wealth</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> —</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> chronological account, deduction, discuss, explain, finding, narrative, nonchronological report, present, sort</p> <p><u>Significant Events:</u> cause, civilisation, death, destruction, development, displacement, effect, Howard Carter, King Tutankhamun, natural disaster, power, retaliation</p> <p><u>Significant People:</u> achievement, Cleopatra VII, consequence, devotion, high priest, Howard Carter, King Narmer, negative, opinion, pharaoh, positive, power, Ptolemy I Soter, respect, role, ruler, Sargon the Great, wealth</p>
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significance, wealth, withdrawal

Significant People:

achievement, Aethelred the Unready, Alfred the Great, Bede, Cnut the Great, consequence, Eadwig the All-Fair, Edgar the Peaceful, Edmund I, Edmund Ironside, Edward the Confessor, Edward the Martyr, Edwin, Gildas, Guthrum, Harald Hardrada, Harold Godwinson, Harold Harefoot, Harold II, Hengist and Horsa, King Athelstan, King Eadred, King Harthacnut, King Offa, negative, positive, profile, St Aiden, St Augustine, St Columba, Sweyn Forkbeard, William the Conqueror

Interconnected World



Climate and Weather:

climate, climate zone, contrasting climate, desert, equator, Mediterranean, polar, summer, temperate, temperature, tropical, weather, winter

Compare and Contrast:

—

Data Analysis:

—

Environment:

—

Fieldwork: chart, conclusion, data collection, enquiry, evidence, fieldwork, graph, hypothesis, improve, interpret, investigation, local area, present, survey, table

Geographical Change:

—

Geographical Resources: atlas, chart, map, physical map, political map

Human Features and Landmarks: airport, city, ferry interchange, human feature, interconnection, National Rail network, principal route, railway station, town, train, transport link

Location: degrees, equator, line of latitude, mangrove, north, Northern Hemisphere, rainforest, south, Southern Hemisphere, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn, tropics

Maps: easting, four-figure grid reference, grid reference, grid square, horizontal axis, human feature, location, marker, northing, Ordnance Survey map,

physical feature, six-figure grid reference, vertical axis

Natural and Man-made Materials:

—

Physical Features:

—

Physical Processes:

—

Position: cardinal compass point, cardinal directions, compass, compass rose, direction, east, features, intercardinal point, key, map, north, north-east, north-west, plotting, position, south, southeast, south-west, west

Settlements and Land Use: aqueduct, canal, leisure, lock, recreation, towpath, transportation, tunnel

Significant Places:

—

Sustainability: bioenergy, biogas, carbon dioxide, fossil fuel, geothermal energy, hydroelectric power, non-renewable energy, renewable energy, solar panel, solar power, wind farm, wind power

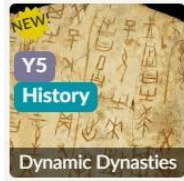
UK: Anglesey, England, forest, Grampian Mountains, island, lake, Lake Windermere,

Lindisfarne, Llyn Tegid,
loch, Loch
Ness, Lough Neagh,
mountain,
Mourne Mountains,
New Forest,
Northern Ireland,
Orkney Islands,
Pennines, physical
feature,
Portglenone Forest,
Rathlin Island, river,
River Bann, River
Tay, River Trent, River
Wye,
Rothiemurchus Forest,
Scotland,
Snowdonia, United
Kingdom,
Wales, Wentwood
Forest

World:

Argentina, Belize,
Bolivia, Brazil, Canada,
Chile, city, Colombia,
continent, Costa Rica,
country, culture,
Ecuador, El Salvador,
French Guiana,
Greenland, Guatemala,
Guyana, Honduras,
language, Mexico,
Nicaragua, North
America, Panama,
Paraguay, Peru, religion,
South
America, Suriname, The
Caribbean, United
States of
America, Uruguay,
values,
Venezuela, world

Dynamic Dynasties



Artefacts and Sources:
 archaeologist, argument, artefact, decipher, evidence, excavation, fact, historian, inscription, internet, interpretation, origin, perspective, proof, reconstruction, reliability, researcher, rigorous, significance, source, tomb, translation, validity, Yinxu

British History:
 —

Changes Over Time:
 cause, change, connection, consequence, continuity, effect, legacy

Chronology:
 AD, after, alongside, BC, before, century, future, historical periods, past, present, sequence, timeline

Civilisations:
 advance, advanced society, ancestor, ancient China, architecture, art, belief, calendar, characteristic, city, civilisation, culture, custom, dissolution, downfall, dynasty, empire, expansion, government, Han Dynasty, invention, language, music,

Sow, Grow and Farm



Climate and Weather:
 climate zone, cold, desert, frost, humidity, Mediterranean, polar, rainfall, season, temperate, tropical, warm, wet

Compare and Contrast:
 compare, difference, identify, similarity

Data Analysis:
 calculate, compare, conclude, data, evidence, hypothesis, measure, research, summarise

Environment:
 climate zone, desert, feature, humidity, Mediterranean, polar, rainfall, season, temperate, temperature, tropical

Fieldwork: data, investigate, observe, question, survey, visit

Geographical Change:
 —

Geographical Resources:
 —

Human Features and Landmarks:
 cargo, dock, plantation, shop, supermarket,

Groundbreaking Greeks



Artefacts and Sources:
 Caryatid, accurate, altered, archaeologist, argument, art, artefact, artist's impression, author, bias, book, building, burial site, claim, commission, computer-generated, con, creator, cross reference, data, entablature, Erechtheion, evidence, expertise, fact, flattery, Hippocratic Oath, historian, illustration, internet, interpretation, material, Myron, opinion, outdated, Parthenon, pediment, perspective, photographs, primary source, pro, proof, Propylaea, reconstruction, reliability, remain, report, rigorous, secondary source, Temple of Athena Nike, Thucydides, validity, viewpoint, visualise, written evidence

British History:
 —

Changes Over Time:
 cause, change, connection, consequence, continuity, decline, dynamic, effect, influence, legacy,

	<p>numerical system, peace, peasantry, philosophy, politics, Qin Dynasty, religion, ritual, Shang Dynasty, social structure, society, standardisation, technology, trade, unity, warfare, Xia Dynasty, Zhou Dynasty</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> ancestors, archaeology, artefact, civilisation, dynastic rule, dynasty, empathy, empire, government, hierarchy, inscription, interpretation religion, offering, peasantry, period, realms sacrifice, rebellion, revolt, rule, states, translation, treason, warfare, weapon</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> common, compare, contrast, difference, discern, enquiry, exploration, investigation, research, similarity, trend, unique</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> afterlife, agriculture, bronze, ceremony, craftsperson, defensive wall, deity, ding, farming, flood, generation, god, jade, metalworking, raid, religion, river, sacrifice, settlement, silk, soul, spirit, symbol, taotie, temple, tomb, tool, trade, warrior, weapon, worship</p>	<p>transport, transportation</p> <p><u>Location:</u> —</p> <p><u>Maps:</u> —</p> <p><u>Natural and Man-made Materials:</u> land, nutrient, soil</p> <p><u>Physical Features:</u> coastline, desert, forest, grassland, highland, hill, loam, mountain, plain, rainforest, sand, silt, soil, transport links, valley</p> <p><u>Physical Processes:</u> climate, drainage, fertiliser</p> <p><u>Position:</u> Compass, contour line, east, grid reference, map symbol, north, north-east, north-west, south, south-east, south-west, west</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> agriculture, allotment, arable, business, city, commercial farm, crop, farming, floriculture, forestry, housing, livestock, market garden, mixed, national park, pastoral, rural, town, urban, village, viticulture</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u></p>	<p>modern world, progress, temporary</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> after, alongside, BC, before, contemporary, date, duration, future, historical period, origin, overview, past, present, relation, sequence, timeline</p> <p><u>Civilisations:</u> abandoned, achievement, advanced society, ancient Egypt, ancient Greece, ancient Sumer, Archaic, architecture, art, Assembly, astronomy, biology, Bronze Age, calendar, citizen, city, civilisation, Classical, community, complex, culture, Dark Age, democracy, discovery, diverse, drama, economy, education, ethics, fashion, fresco, government, health, Hellenistic, Indus Valley, influence, invention, Iron Age, justice, language, literature, mathematics, Mesolithic, Minoan, money, morals, Mycenaean, mythology, natural disaster, Neolithic, numerical system, pantheon, parliament, peace, peasantry, philosophy, poetry, politics, population, public building, religion, Renaissance, role, Roman, rule, science, Shang Dynasty, social structure, society belief, technology, theatre,</p>
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	<p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> abdicate, absolute power, advisor, allegiance, ancestor, aristocracy, army, authority, civil servant, civil war, clan, commandery, commoner, conquer, control, corruption, county, decline, defeat, deity, democracy, dictatorship, district, dynasty, edict, elect, elite, emperor, empire, feudal system, government, hereditary rule, hierarchy, increase, influence, internal rebellion, king, land, law, leader, leadership, legalism, lobby, lord, lower class, Mandate of Heaven, middle class, monarchy, noble, official, oppression, peace, peasant, policy, political system, politician, power, powerful, powerless, priest, province, rebellion, reign, revolt, slave, state, successor, tactic, tax, tribe, tyrant, unification, unity, unrest, upper class, warfare, wealth</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> —</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> account, accurate, analysis, articulate, conclusion, discuss, evaluate, findings, narrative, observation, organise, perspective, reveal, sort, summary</p>	<p>developing country, equator, South America</p> <p><u>Sustainability:</u> —</p> <p><u>UK:</u> climate, gradient, topography</p> <p><u>The World:</u> —</p>	<p>trade, urban, vote, warfare, writing</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> concept, theory</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, consider, contrast, debate, difference, discern, enquiry, exploration, investigation, order, similarity, trend</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> academy, alphabet, athletics, ceremony, citadel, craftsperson, defensive wall, diversity, farmer, festival, fishing, god, goddess, hunting, irrigation, metalworking, pottery, raid, sacrifice, school, settlement, theatre, trade, university, warrior, writing</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> Adopt, alliance, army, artisan, city state, collapse, colony, conquer, control, council, councillor, debate, defeat, deme, democracy, dynasty, elite, empire, exile, expansion, farmer, fishermen, gender, general, glorify, government, hierarchy, hunter, independent, invasion, jury, king, labourer, law, league, lower class, metrics, middle class, monarchy, monument, navy, peace, periokoi, power, priest, priestess, punishment, rank, rebellion, reform,</p>
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Significant Events:
bronze age, commemorate, Confucianism, Great Wall of China, Han Dynasty, impact, Qin Dynasty, Shang Dynasty, Silk Road, Zhou Dynasty

Significant People:
Di Xin, achievement, Cheng Tang, Confucius, Emperor Qin Shi Huang, Fu Hao, Huangdi, King Jie, King Wu of Zhou, King Yu the Great

Investigating Our World:



Climate and Weather:
—

Compare and Contrast:
Compare, continent, human geography, life expectancy, literacy rate, population, population density, religion, wealth

Data Analysis:
data, demographic, economic, interpret

Environment:
animal, aquatic biome, biodiversity, biome, boreal forest, climate, climate zone, desert, desert biome, ecosystem, environment, forest, forest biome, freshwater, grassland, grassland biome, ice

respect, revolt, rule, slave, soldier, stability, status, tax, territory, thetas, trader, truce, tyrant, upper class, vote, warfare, wealth, women

Local History:
architecture, column, dome, monument, neoclassicism, painting, pediment, sculpture, symmetry, temple

Report and Conclude:
abstract noun, account, analysis, articulate, balanced argument check, discuss, explain, narrative, organise, podcast, profile, record, reference, report, respond, sort, summary, table, verbal

Significant Events:
commemorate, democracy, impact, mathematical and scientific discovery, Olympic Games, Trojan War

Significant People:
Achievement, Alexander the Great, Archimedes, Aristarchus of Samos, Aristotle, belief, Cleisthenes, Democritus, Demosthenes, Epicurus, Euclid, Hippocrates, Homer, impact, influence, King Minos, Leucippus, Mark Antony, Octavian, Pericles, Phidias, Plato, profile, Pythagoras, significance, Socrates, Thales

sheet, landscape,
marine,
Mediterranean,
mountain, plant, polar,
rainfall, savannah,
season, taiga,
temperate, temperate
forest, temperate
grassland, temperature,
tropical, tropical forest,
tundra, tundra biome,
vegetation, vegetation
belt, weather conditions

Fieldwork:

—

Geographical Change:

change over time,
industrial growth,
population growth,
settlement hierarchy

Geographical

Resources:

map, Ordnance Survey
Explorer Map,
Ordnance Survey
Map, time zones map

Human Features and

Landmarks:

airport, A road, B road,
canal, city, ferry
terminal, motorway, rail,
road, town, transport
link, transport network




Location:

Degree, GMT,
Greenwich Mean
Time, line of longitude,
meridian,
North Pole, Prime
Meridian,
South Pole, time zone

Maps:

contour line,
depression, elevation,
four-figure grid

	<p>reference, gradient, hill, mountain, Ordnance Survey map, peak, relief map, sea level, slope, terrain, topography, two-dimensional representation, valley</p> <p><u>Natural and Man-made Materials:</u></p> <p>—</p> <p><u>Physical Features:</u></p> <p>—</p> <p><u>Physical Processes:</u></p> <p>—</p> <p><u>Position:</u> cardinal compass point, compass direction, east, four-figure grid reference, grid line, human feature, intercardinal compass point, key, locality, location, map scale, map symbol, north, northeast, north-west, physical feature, residential, rural, six figure grid reference, south, south-east, south-west, urban, west</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u></p> <p>—</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u></p> <p>—</p> <p><u>Sustainability:</u> carbon footprint, eco-friendly, hazardous substances, life cycle thinking, recycle, reduce, renewable energy, resource efficiency, reuse, sustainable,</p>		
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	<p>manufacturing process, waste</p> <p><u>UK:</u> Brighton, Bristol, Cardiff, distance, Exeter, London, Oxford, Reading, Southampton, relative location</p> <p><u>The World:</u> Africa, Argentina, Asia, Australia, Austria, Buenos Aires, Cairo, capital city, continent, country, Egypt, Europe, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, New Zealand, North America, South America, United States, Vienna, Washington DC, Wellington, world</p>		
Year 6	<p>Britain at War</p>  <p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> Arguments, bias, census, context, critical thinking, difference, evidence, fact, first-hand account, interpret, memory, negative, online database, perspective, positive, primary evidence, secondary evidence, similarity, source, verify, viewpoint</p> <p><u>British History:</u> Battle of Britain, Battle of the Bulge, Blitz, conscription, Crimean War, D-Day, Dig for Victory, Dowding</p>	<p>Frozen Kingdoms</p>  <p><u>Climate and Weather:</u> diet, insulate, lifestyle, nomadic, settlement, transport</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> climate, climate zone, hemisphere, human, human feature, physical feature, polar, precipitation, season, summer, topography, vegetation, wildlife, winter</p> <p><u>Data Analysis:</u> —</p>	<p>Maafa</p>  <p><u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> anonymous, archaeologist, author, bias, books, compilation, dictionary, emotion, encyclopaedia, excavation, glossary, historian, intended audience, internet, interpretation, letter, message, newspaper, Olaudah Equiano, Ottobah Cuguano, poster, primary source, purpose, reliability, secondary source, usefulness, viewpoint, wording, Zachary Macaulay</p>

	<p>System, English Civil War, First World War, Hawker Hurricane, home front, Napoleonic Wars, Norman Conquest, Operation Sealion, RAF Fighter Command, Remembrance Sunday, Royal Air Force, Royal Observer Corps, Second World War, Supermarine, Spitfire, surrender, trench warfare, turning point, VE Day, war memorial, Wars of the Roses, weapons technology, Women's Auxillary Service, Women's Land Army, Women's Voluntary Service</p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> alliance, Allied Powers, appeasement, assassination, cause, Central Powers, change, competition, consequence, decolonisation, defensive trench, expansionism, fascism, imperialism, innovation, international agreement, international prestige, League of Nations, long term, militarism, nationalism, Nazi Party, neutral, post-war, rebuild, reparations, restore, rivalry, short term, significant, stalemate, strengthen, technology, tension,</p>	<p><u>Environment:</u> carbon footprint, climate, climate change, deforestation, drought, extinction, extreme weather, flood, fossil fuel, global warming, greenhouse effect, population, recycle, reduce, renewable, reuse, sustainable</p> <p><u>Fieldwork:</u> Analyse, collect, compare, data, enquiry, research</p> <p><u>Geographical Change:</u> animal, litter, plant, pollution, protect, tourism, vandalism</p> <p><u>Geographical Resources:</u> map, satellite map</p> <p><u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> home, indigenous, nomadic, population, settlement, tradition, village</p> <p><u>Location:</u> Antarctic Circle, Arctic Circle, degree, equator, latitude, location, longitude, Northern Hemisphere, North Pole, polar day, polar night, Prime Meridian, Southern Hemisphere, South Pole, Tropic of Cancer Tropic of Capricorn</p> <p><u>Maps:</u></p>	<p><u>British History:</u> Zong trial, Abolition of the Slave Trade Act, British slave trade, Equality Act, Industrial Revolution, Race Relations Act, Slavery Abolition Act</p> <p><u>Changes Over Time:</u> cause, connection, consequence, continuity, discovery, dynamic, effect, impact, influence, long term, permanent, short term</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> century, future, historical period, millennium, origin, past, present</p> <p><u>Civilisations:</u> Ancient Egypt, animist, art, belief, British Empire, characteristics, Christianity, city, civilisation, community, complex, contribution, culture, customs, diversity, economy, Empire of Ghana, evolved, Great Zimbabwe, importance, Islam, justice, Kingdom of Aksum, Kingdom of Benin, language, library, lost civilisation, Mali Empire, mathematics, music, nation, Nok culture, Nubian civilisation, Obeah, pagan, parliament, peace, peasantry, politics, polytheism, populate, religion, social structure, society, Songhai Empire, storytelling, Swahili</p>
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	<p>territory, warmongering, welfare state</p> <p><u>Chronology:</u> Battle of France, Battle of Jutland, Battle of Verdun, Brusilov Offensive, cause, chronology, date, First Battle of Ypres, Gallipoli Campaign, key event, Operation Dynamo, Phoney War, Second Battle of Ypres, timeline</p> <p><u>Civilisations:</u> aircraft, all arms offensive, Allied Powers, artillery, atomic bomb, Axis Powers, battleship, bayonet, Bombe Machine, bomber, bouncing bomb, Chain Home Station, codebreaker, codebreaking technology, Colossus computer, Enigma machine, Gloster Meteor, jet engine, Luftwaffe, mustard gas, post-war, preparation for war, radar operator, radar station, radar technology, RAF, rifle, submarine, Supermarine Spitfire, U-boat, V1 flying bomb, V2 rocket, warship, Zeppelin</p>	<p>degree, globe, lines of latitude, lines of longitude, map</p> <p><u>Natural and Man-made Materials:</u> freshwater, ice, iceberg, natural resources, pollution, salt water, sea ice, snow</p> <p><u>Physical Features:</u> boreal forest, glacier, iceberg, ice field, ice shelf, mountain, tundra</p> <p><u>Position:</u> —</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> commercial, energy, extract, forest, gas reserve, hydropower, mine, natural resource, oil reserve, plantation</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> energy, industry, natural resources</p> <p><u>Sustainability:</u> —</p> <p><u>UK:</u> —</p> <p><u>World:</u> —</p>	<p>culture, trade, university, warfare, writing</p> <p><u>Communication:</u> abstract term, empathy</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, consider, contrast, enquiry, exploration, investigation, reflect</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> apprentice, artisan, auction, branding iron, brass, bullying, ceremony, church, coffles, cotton, country house, cowrie shell, craftsperson, dancing, defensive wall, discrimination, disease, doctor, domestic servant, enslaver, farmer, festival, first gang, food, fortress, god, goddess, goldfield, guild, house, hunting, hypocaust, indigenous, insurance, labourer, library, merchant bank, metalworking, missionary, moat, museum, music, NHS, pilgrimage, port, pottery, property, pyramid, rice, rum, sacrifice, salt mine, shackles, slave market, slave ship, solider, stelae, sugar plantation, symbols, third gang, tobacco, tomb</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> <i>maafa, mansa</i>, abduction, abolition, activist, ambush, anarchy, army, assembly, ban,</p>
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	<p><u>Communication:</u> civilian, combat, conflict, conscription, defence, definition, enquiry, example, genocide, invasion, liberate, name, nation, patriotism, persecution, propaganda, quote, rebellion, resistance, retaliation, sacrifice, significance, surrender, tactic, victory, vocabulary, war</p> <p><u>Compare and Contrast:</u> action, belief, choice, compare, contrast, decision, difference, impact, significance, similarity, trend, turning point</p> <p><u>Everyday Life:</u> air crew, air raid, air raid shelter, air raid warden, Anderson Shelter, anti-aircraft gun, antisemitism, army, barrage, mine, natural resource, oil reserve, plantation</p> <p><u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> Allied Powers, antisemitism, Axis Powers, colony, Commonwealth, conflict, decision, Eastern Front, fascist dictator, General, genocide, German Luftwaffe, Grand Council, Holocaust, impact, invasion, leader,</p>		blacksmith, brand, campaign, canonisation, captor, carpenter, charisma, Chartist, chattel, chief, civil war, colonisation, compensation, condemnation, conflict, conquest, conquistador, control, cooler, decline, dehumanisation, democracy, diaspora, discrimination, disruption, divide and rule, driver, emancipation, empire, enslavement, expansion, exploitation, fall, freedom, government, governor, guerrilla warfare, guns, hierarchy, identity, ideology, independence, indirect rule, inequality, intolerance, invasion, king, kingdom, knights, land, law, leader, literacy, loyalty, manipulation, mansion, marron age, middle passage, military, misrule, monarchy, money, monument, motive, navy, noble, oba, occupation, official, oppression, outnumbered, owner, palace, parliament, peace, petition, poor, poverty, power, priest, privateer, privilege, protest, punishment, Quakers, racism, rebellion, refusal, reign, resistance, respect, restriction, revolt, rich, rights, rise, rival, royal court, Royal Navy, ruler, sacrifice, slavery, slave trade, Sons of Africa, status, stereotype,
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	<p>Lieutenant, Nazi ideology, neutral, oppression, outcome, persecution, political agreement, president, sacrifice, surrender, territory, victory</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> cenotaph, census, commemorative park, commemorative plaque, local, local historical society, locality, monument, war cemetery, war grave, war memorial, war museum</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> analyse, analysis, conclusion, detailed answers, discuss, enquiry, evidence, film footage, first-hand account, impact, letter, note, photograph, reason, record, research, written narrative</p> <p><u>Significant Events:</u> alliance, allied, appeasement, armistice, assassination, battle, central, conflict, declaration of war, defeat, empire, expansionism, fascism, front, Great Depression, imperialism, invasion, League of Nations, militarism, nationalism, neutral, peace</p>		<p>storey, sugar boiler, superiority, systemic, tactics, territory, The Order of Christ, trait, transatlantic slave trade, treaty, triangular slave trade, tribe, uprising, warfare, wealth</p> <p><u>Local History:</u> —</p> <p><u>Report and Conclude:</u> account, critical thinking, define, discuss, explain, fact file, findings, historical narrative, mind map, present, presentation, record, report, research, sift arguments, summary, verbal, weigh evidence</p> <p><u>Significant Events:</u> Dum Diversas, Romanus Pontifex, Abolition of the Slave Trade Act, Berlin West Africa Conference, Haitian Revolution, Industrial Revolution, significance, Silk Road, Slavery Abolition Act, Treaty of Tordesillas, Windrush, World Wars</p> <p><u>Significant People:</u> Mansa Musa, advancements, Christopher Columbus, Claudia Jones, Elizabeth I, Henry the</p>
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agreement, remembrance, reparations, surrender, Treaty of Versailles, victory

Significant People:
Adolf Hitler, Archduke Franz Ferdinand, Benito Mussolini, dictator, Emperor Hirohito, fascist, Franklin D Roosevelt, Gavrilo Princip, Harry S Truman, Joseph Stalin, leader, Neville Chamberlain, president, prime minister, Winston Churchill

Our Changing World



Climate and Weather:
climate change, cyclone, drought, extreme temperature, extreme weather event, flood, heatwave, hurricane, landslide, sandstorm, severe storm, typhoon, wildfire

Compare and Contrast:

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Data Analysis:
analyse, collate, conclusion, data, data collection, developing country, factsheet, findings, Global Climate Risk Index, graph, improvement, interviewee, locality,

Navigator, Ignatius Sancho, improvements, John Blanke, John Hawkins, John Newton, King Ferdinand II and Queen Isabella of Spain, Lenford Kwesi Garrison, Mary Prince, Mary Seacole, Olaudah Equiano, Olive Morris, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, William Cuffay, William Wilberforce

poverty, ranking,
report, survey, survey
data, traffic data

Environment:

alpine tundra, aquatic
biome, Arctic tundra,
atmosphere, biome,
burning fossil fuels,
carbon dioxide, climate,
climate change, climate
zone, deforestation,
desert biome, extreme
weather, forest biome,
freshwater, global
warming, grassland
biome, greenhouse
effect, habitat
destruction, human
activity,
interconnection, marine
region, overpopulation,
population, rearing
livestock, savannah,
temperate grassland,
tundra biome, weather
conditions, weather
pattern

Fieldwork: aerial
photograph,
conclusion, data
collection, enquiry,
evidence, fieldwork,
geographical enquiry,
local area, locality,
observation, pattern,
report, sketch map

Geographical Change:

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Geographical
Resources:

atlas, large scale map,
map, Ordnance Survey
Explorer Map,
scale, scale bar, scale
ratio, small
scale map

Human Features and

Landmarks:

customer service,
farming, fishing,
industry, manufacturing,
mining, occupation,
quarrying,
retail, tourism,
transportation

Location:

Arctic Circle, equator,
geographical feature,
globe, GMT, Greenwich
Mean Time, line of
latitude, line of
longitude, location,
meridian, Northern
Hemisphere, North
Pole, Prime Meridian,
Southern Hemisphere,
South Pole, time zone,
Tropic of Cancer, Tropic
of
Capricorn

Maps:

contour line, easting,
four-figure grid
reference, geographical
feature, grid reference,
hill, human feature,
icon, key, location,
mountain, northing,
Ordnance Survey map,
peak, physical feature,
sea level, six figure grid
reference, slope,
symbol, topography,
two-dimensional
representation

Natural and Man-made
Materials:

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Physical Features:

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	<p><u>Position:</u> coordinate, degree, east, equator, horizontally, latitude, longitude, north, Northern Hemisphere, position, Prime Meridian, south, Southern Hemisphere, vertically, west</p> <p><u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> —</p> <p><u>Significant Places:</u> China, economy, Ecuador, export, farming, fossil fuel, Germany, import, industry, manufacturing, mining, natural resource, ore, Russia, Saudi Arabia, shipping, trade</p> <p><u>Sustainability:</u> agricultural runoff, biodiversity, biome, carbon footprint, clearcutting, contour strip cropping, deforestation, depletion, ecosystem, endangered species, erosion, ethical, food chain, forestry, fossil fuel, global warming, habitat, irrigation, metal ore, mining, monoculture, natural resource management, oppose, pesticide, pollution, recycle, reduce, renewable energy, reuse, selective harvesting, support, sustainable</p>		
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	<p><u>UK:</u> circular settlement, city, compact settlement, cross-shaped settlement, dispersed settlement, growth, hamlet, linear settlement, occupation, rural, settlement, T- shaped settlement, town, urban, village, Y-shaped settlement</p> <p><u>World:</u> —</p>		
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